



RabbitMQ应用实践

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目录

- Rabbitmq介绍
- 应用实践
- 运维实践

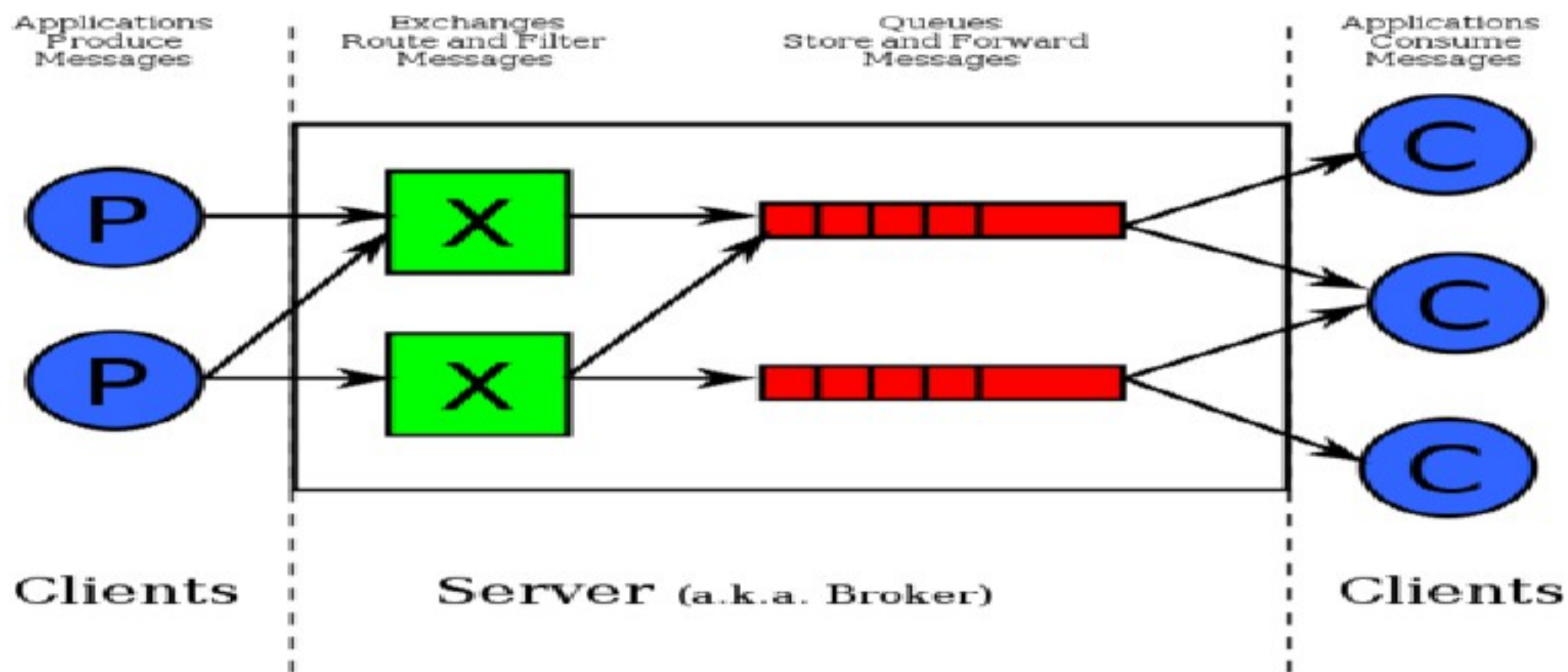
第一部分：Rabbitmq介绍

简要介绍

- 开源AMQP实现，Erlang语言编写，支持多种客户端
- 分布式、高可用、持久化、可靠、安全
- 支持多协议：AMQP、STOMP、MQTT、HTTP
- Rabbitmq主要概念对象：生产者、消费者、交换机、队列
- 业务解耦：解决多系统、异构系统间的数据交换，解耦生产者和消费者
- 适用场景：批量数据异步处理、并行任务串行化、高负载任务负载均衡

AMQP工作原理

- AMQP，即Advanced Message Queuing Protocol，高级消息队列协议

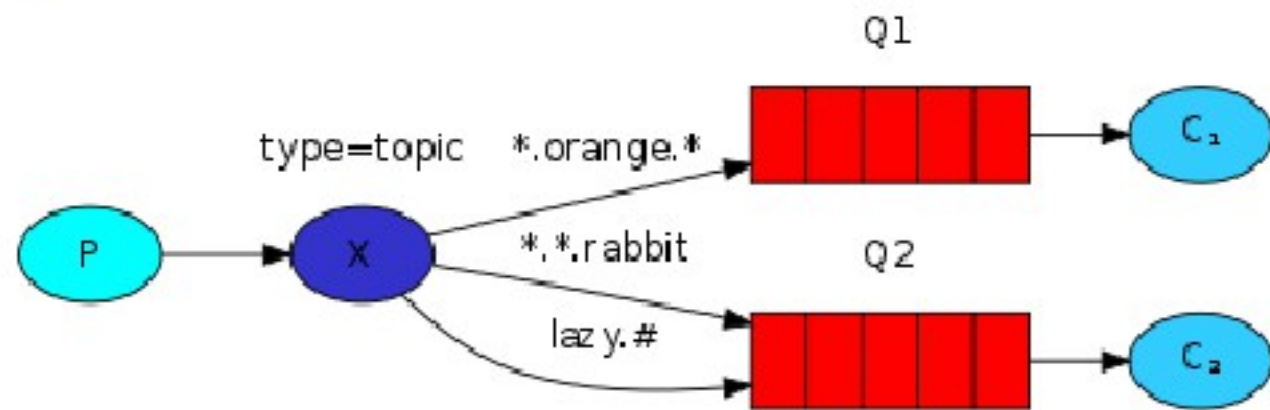
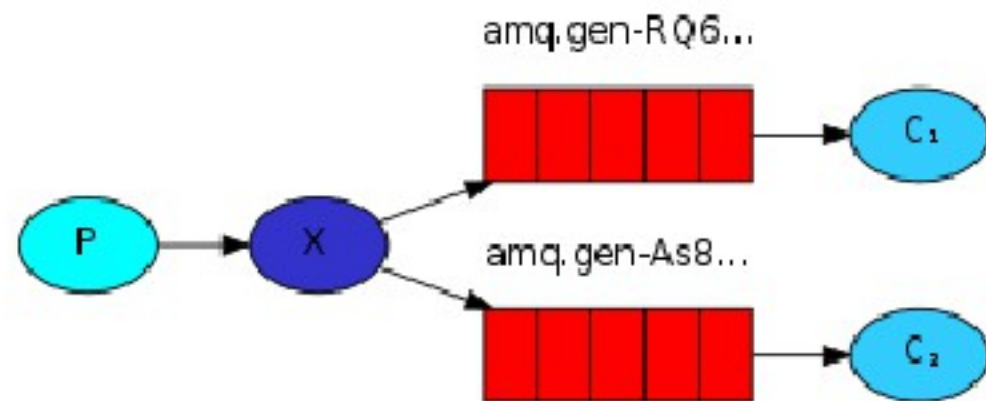
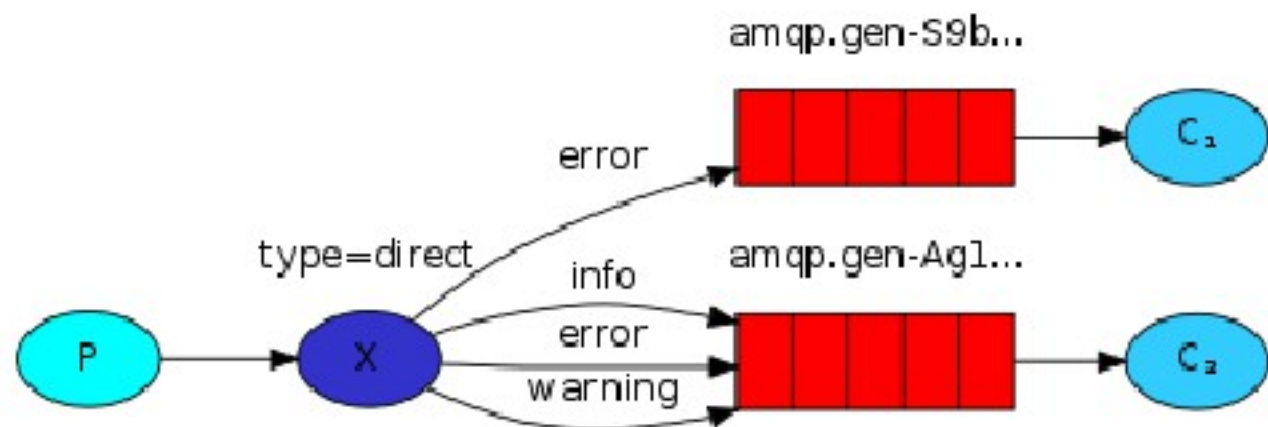


几个核心概念

- 颗粒度：
 - Broker：消息队列服务器实体
 - vhost：虚拟主机，一个broker里可以开设多个vhost
 - Exchange：消息交换机
 - Queue：消息队列载体
- 消息流转：
 - Binding：绑定，根据路由规则绑定exchange和queue
 - Routing Key：路由关键字
 - Connection：连接
 - channel：消息通道，每个连接可建立多个channel
- 关联对象
 - producer：消息生产者
 - consumer：消息消费者

交换机类型

- Direct Exchange – 完全匹配的路由
- Topic Exchange – 模式匹配路由
- Fanout Exchange – 广播模式
- Headers exchange – 键值对匹配路由



可靠性机制

- **Message acknowledgment : 消息回执**
 - 应答机制下：收到回执才删除消息；未收到回执而连接断开，消息会转给其他消费者
 - 应答机制下：忘记回执会导致消息堆积，业务重复处理
 - 采用非应答机制可以提升队列处理效率
- **Message durability : 消息持久化**
 - 可以避免绝大部分的消息丢失，如服务重启
 - 采用非持久化机制可以提升队列处理效率
- **Prefetch count : 每次发送给消费者消息数量，默认1，实践采用2**

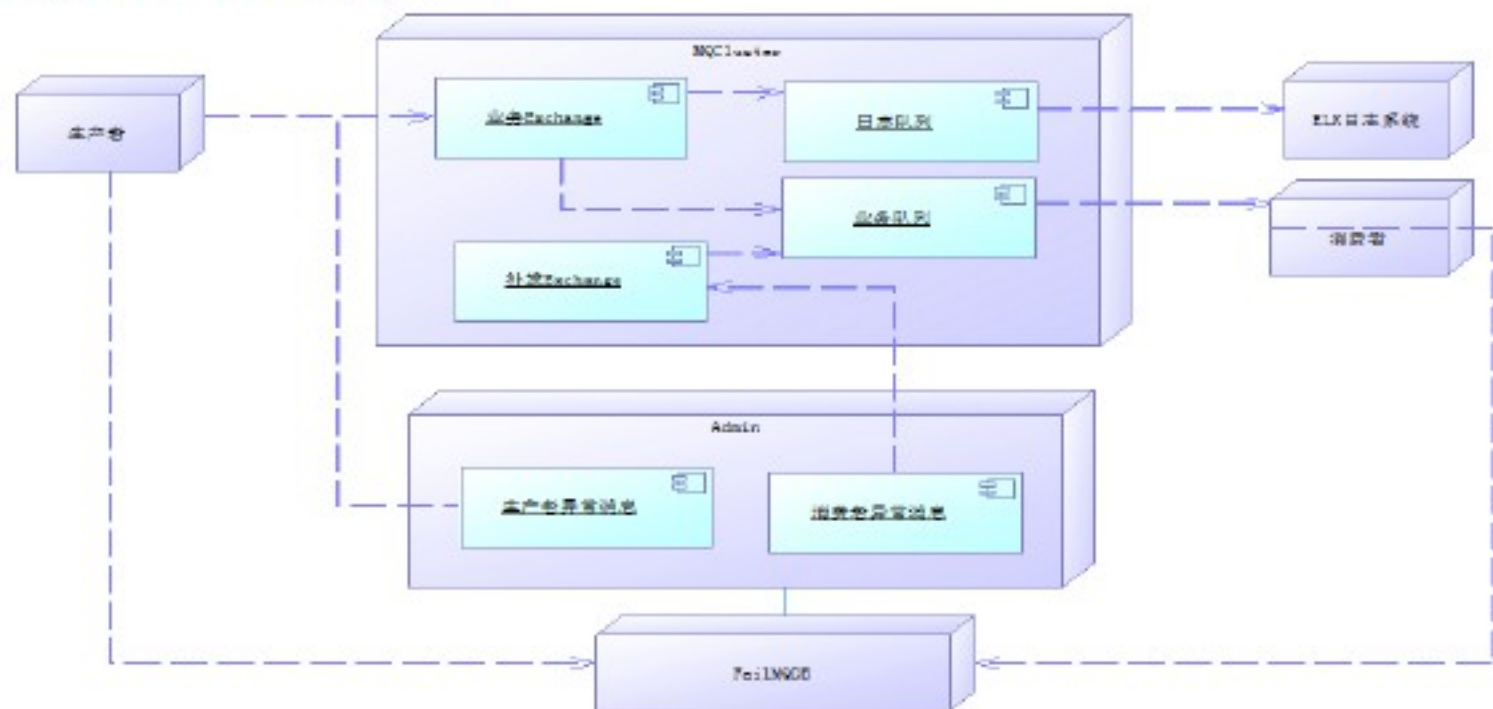
Overview					Messages			Message rates		
Virtual host	Name	Node	Features	State	Ready	Unacked	Total	incoming	deliver / get	ack
vhost-carindex	qu_car_change	rabbitmq199	D	idle	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s	0.00/s
vhost-carindex	qu_car_change_cdncache	rabbitmq199	D	idle	99	0	99	0.00/s	0.00/s	0.00/s
vhost-carindex	qu_car_change_refresh	rabbitmq199	D	idle	0	0	0			
vhost-carindex	qu_car_change_top	rabbitmq199	D	idle	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s	0.00/s

第二部分：部分应用实践

代码实现需注意细节

- 复用connection、复用channel
- 如果需要可靠业务，需要支持持久化和ack机制
 - 两台虚拟机集群，QPS > 5000次/秒
- 如果希望高吞吐，可以采取非持久化、noack、自动删除机制
 - 两台虚拟机集群测试，QPS > 20k次/秒

- 稳定性保障：
 - 生产者异常保障
 - 消费者异常保障



规划

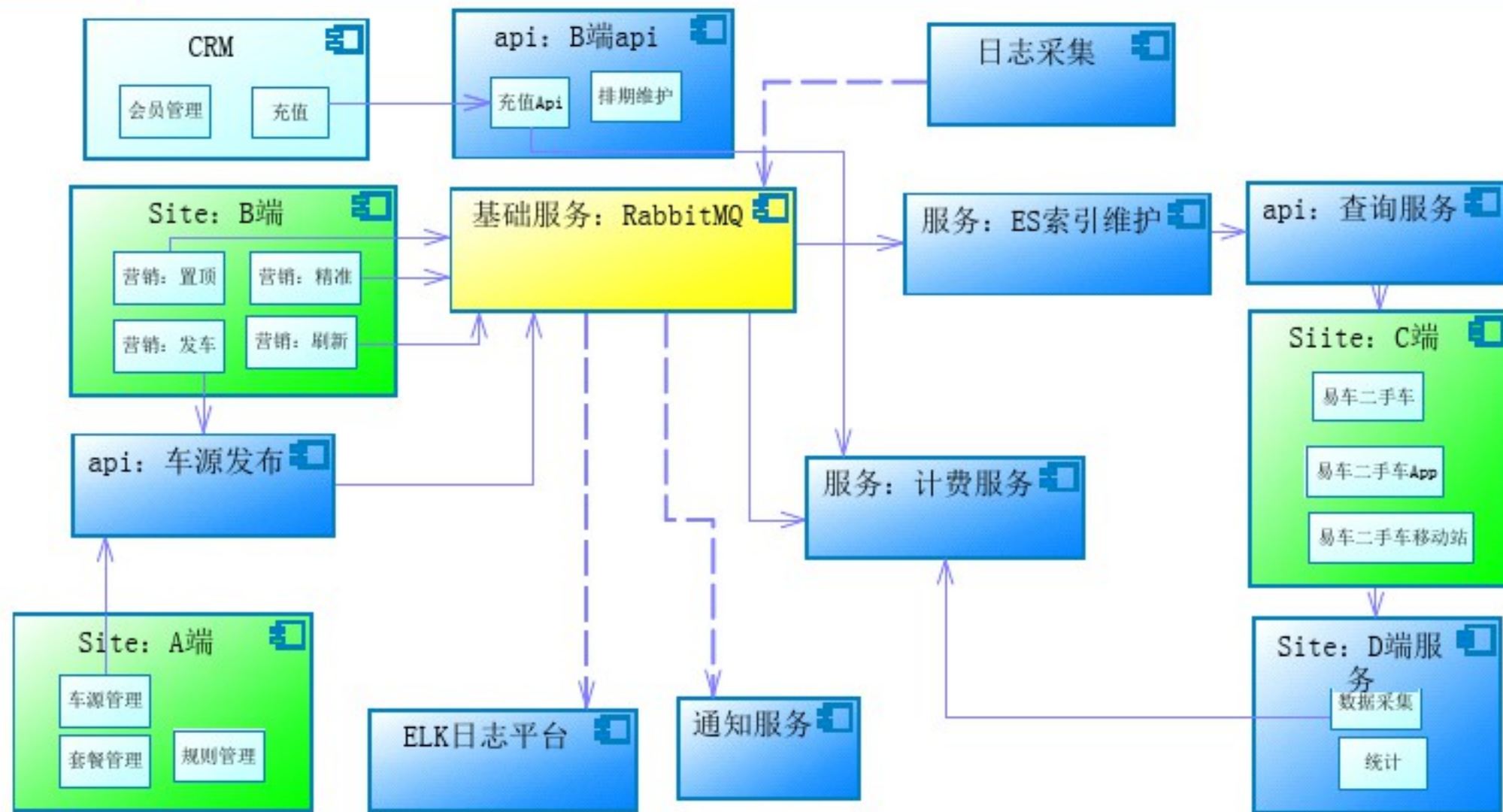
- 生产者面对exchange，消费者面对queue；
- 一个queue只有一个消费者（可多个副本）进行处理；
- 命名规划：
 - exchange：ex_{bizobj}_{usecase}，其中：ex为前缀，{bizobj}为业务对象（如Car、Dealer），{usecase}为某个业务场景，示例：ex_car_promotion；
 - routekey：对应于event（事件，某个业务动作），如：置顶（settop）、刷新(refresh)
 - queue：为方便使用，建议对应于event（采用exchange + event），如：qu_{bizobj}_{usecase}_{event}，其中：ex为前缀，{bizobj}为业务对象（如Car、Dealer），{usecase}为某个业务场景，示例：qu_car_promotion_settop；
- 串行或并行的业务方案：
 - 并行方案：一个事件发生后，多个消费者相互间**没有依赖关系**，可由exchange分发消息到多个队列，由各队列的消费者并行进行处理；
 - 串行方案：一个事件发生后，多个消费间**有先后依赖关系**，可以有先执行的消费者处理事件，处理完成后再次发送消息（此时为另外一个event）到exchange，由后续的队列进行处理。

- 根据不同的业务颗粒度规划

三、队列清单

序号	virtual host	exchange (交换机)	routekey/event (路由)	queue (队列名称)	说明
1	vh_ucar	ex_car_promotion	settop	qu_car_promotion_settop	车源置顶营销扣费队列 (赵白勇读)
			refresh	qu_car_promotion_refresh	车源刷新营销扣费队列 (赵白勇读)
			cpclimitchg	qu_car_promotion_cpc	广告限额修改队列 (刘小云写, 赵白勇读)
			cpcpricechange	qu_car_promotion_cpcpricechange	CPC车源价格变更, 删除等【王剑锋用, 刘小云写】
			cpcclick	qu_car_promotion_cpcclick qu_car_uncore_promotion_cpcclick	车源cpc点击营销【李军浩增量索引用, 王剑锋写】 (uncore后缀为非核心ES索引使用)
			publishcar	qu_car_promotion_publishcar	发布车源推送扣费消息队列【赵白勇扣费读取, 卫勇写】

案例：新车源营销



案例：新车源营销

- 车源营销
 - 置顶：置顶→冻结费用、更新索引→曝光判断→计费
 - 精准：精准→更新索引→点击判断→计费
 - 刷新：刷新→更新索引、计费
 - 发车：发车→计费、自动审核→更新索引

Exchange: ex_car_promotion in virtual host vh_ucar

▼ Overview

Message rates (chart: last minute) (?)

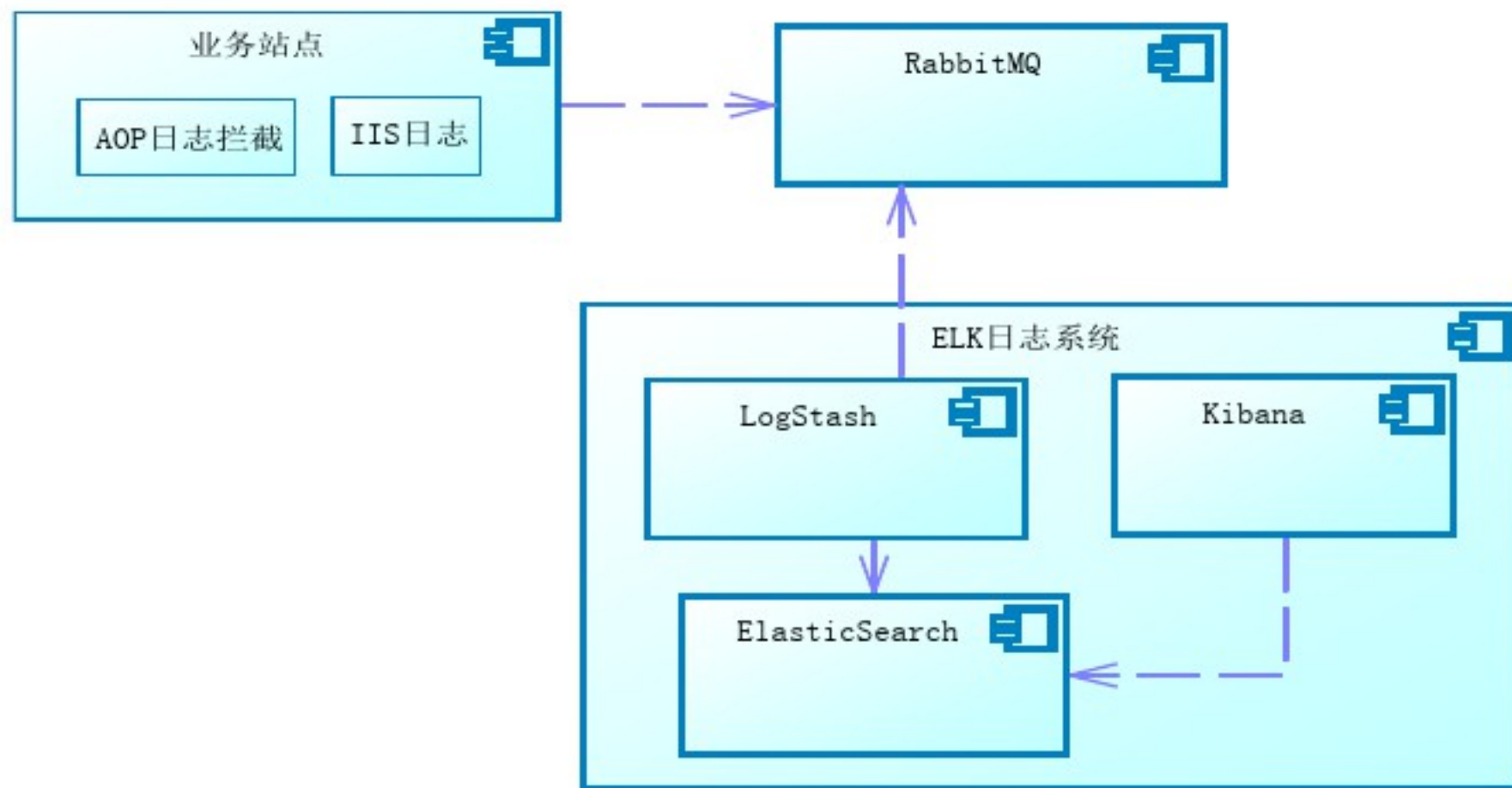
Currently idle

Details

Type	topic
Features	durable: true
Policy	ha-all

To	Routing key
qu_car_promotion_cpc	cpclimitchg
qu_car_promotion_cpclick	cpclick
qu_car_promotion_cpcpricechange	cpcpricechange
qu_car_promotion_publishcar_1	publishcar
qu_car_promotion_refresh	refresh
qu_car_promotion_settop	settop

案例：ELK日志平台

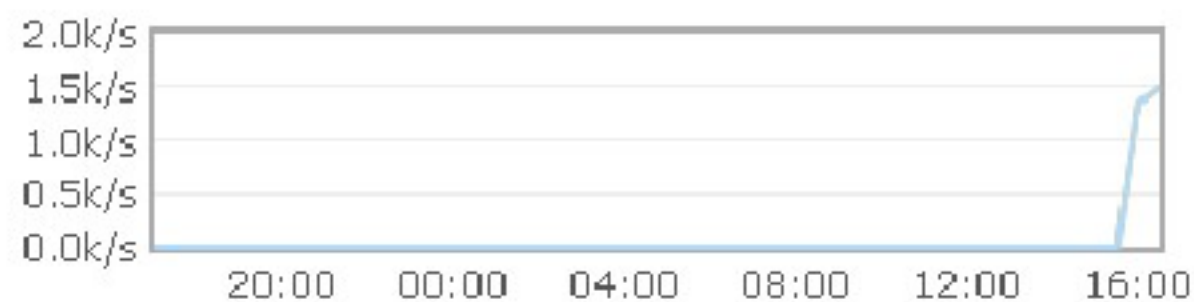


案例：ELK日志平台

Exchange: logstash-temp in virtual host vh_log

Overview

Message rates (chart: last day) (?)



Publish (In)

668/s

Publish (Out)

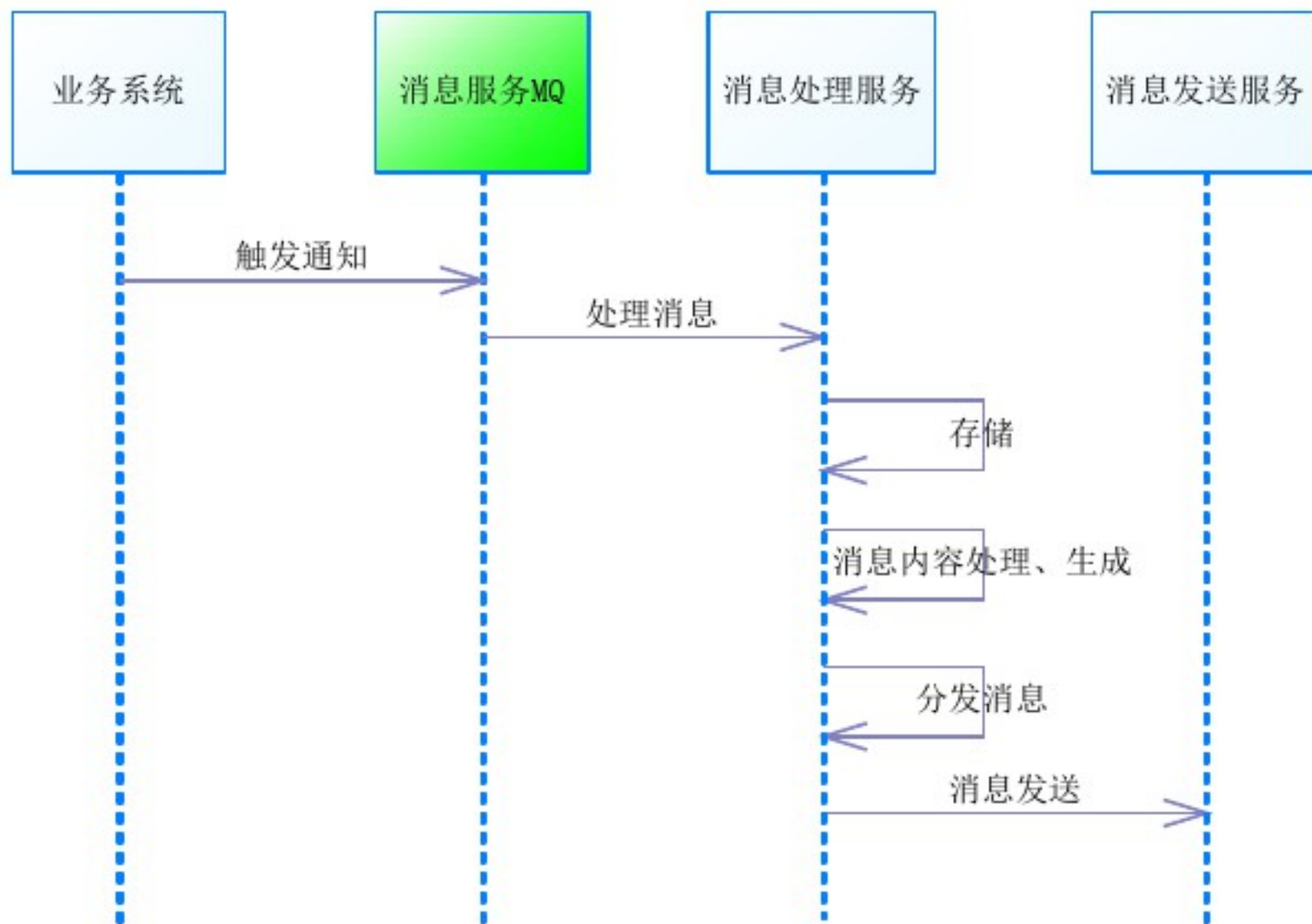
668/s

Details

Type	direct
Features	auto-delete: true
Policy	ha-two

To	Routing key
bus-month	bus-month
bus-temp	bus-temp
bus-year	bus-year
line-admin	line-admin
line-dealer	line-dealer
line-essearch	line-essearch
line-mcityaction	line-mcityaction
line-mtaocheaction	line-mtaocheaction
line-pcityaction	line-pcityaction
line-pctaocheaction	line-pctaocheaction
line-suggestaction	line-suggestaction
line-test	line-test
line-topicaction	line-topicaction
line-yicheapi	line-yicheapi

案例：通知服务



案例：通知服务

Exchange: `ex_msgnotice` in virtual host `vh_ucar`

Overview

Message rates (chart: last day) (?)



Publish
(In)

0.00/s

Publish
(Out)

0.00/s

Details

Type	direct
Features	<code>durable: true</code>
Policy	ha-two

Bindings

This exchange



To	Routing key	Arguments	
<code>qu_msgnotice</code>	<code>msgnotice</code>		Unbind

第三部分：部分运维实践

- 安装
- 配置：
 - 服务器配置
 - 集群配置
 - 高可用集群配置
- 监控

安装



- 安装Erlang环境、安装RabbitMQ
- 启动rabbitmq，并验证启动情况：
`rabbitmq-server --detached &ps aux |grep rabbitmq`
- 如果启用了防火墙的话，开启相关端口
4369 (epmd),
25672 (Erlang distribution)
5672, 5671 (AMQP 0-9-1 without and with TLS)
15672 (if management plugin is enabled)
- 启用web界面的监控插件：
`rabbitmq-plugins enable rabbitmq_management`
- 登录账号密码默认都是 `guest`
- 添加用户
`rabbitmqctl add_user rabbitmq 123456`

配置：服务配置

- 两个配置文件：
 - 环境变量的配置文件 rabbitmq-env.conf
 - 设置rabbitmq的数据存储位置
RABBITMQ_MNESIA_BASE=/data/rabbitmq/data
 - 设置rabbitmq的日志存储位置
RABBITMQ_LOG_BASE=/data/rabbitmq/log
 - 配置信息文件 rabbitmq.config
 - 内存阈值，超过时启动GC
vm_memory_high_watermark, 0.6
 - 内存阈值，超过阈值时内存数据写到磁盘
vm_memory_high_watermark_paging_ratio, 0.5
 - 脑裂问题的修复方式：ignore, autoheal, pause_minority
cluster_partition_handling, autoheal
 - 自动加载broker信息
{rabbitmq_management, [{load_definitions, "/etc/rabbitmq/rabbitmq_broker.json"}]}

配置：服务配置

- 日志切分：

- 编写shell文件：/opt/scripts/rabbitmq_split_log.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

Date=`date +%Y%m%d`
logname=/data/rabbitmq/log/rabbit@rabbitmq248.log
cp $logname $logname.$Date
if [ $? -eq 0 ];then
    >$logname
fi
agologfile=$logname.`date --date "-10 day" +%Y%m%d`
if [ -e "$agologfile" ]; then
    echo 'rm' $agologfile
    rm -f $agologfile
fi
```

- 定时执行

执行 `crontab -e`，加入定时任务

```
59 23 * * * /opt/scripts/rabbitmq_split_log.sh
```


配置：集群配置

- 修改hostname：
修改 `/etc/sysconfig/network`
- 设置.erlang.cookie，基于Erlang的集群来实现
`cd /var/lib/rabbitmq/`
`echo -n PXXXXEWPXODAMMALGXXXX > .erlang.cookie`
- 打开端口：25672，4369
- 加入集群：
`sudo rabbitmqctl join_cluster --ram rabbit@rabbitmq199`
- 检查集群状态：
`rabbitmqctl cluster_status`
- 设置镜像队列策略
- 从集群中分离
 - 在任一节点执行：`rabbitmqctl forget_cluster_node rabbit@rabbit1`
 - 在分离节点执行：`rabbitmqctl reset`

Rabbitmq集群监控



Totals

Queued messages (chart: last day) (?)



Ready 199
Unacked 12
Total 211

Message rates (chart: last day) (?)



Publish 717/s
Confirm 0.00/s
Deliver 3.8/s

Redelivered 0.00/s
Acknowledge 3.9/s
Get 0.00/s

Deliver (noack) 60
Get (noack) 0

Global counts (?)

Connections: 325

Channels: 430

Exchanges: 37

Queues: 46

Consumers: 85

Nodes

Name	File descriptors (?)	Socket descriptors (?)	Erlang processes	Memory	Disk space	Info	+/-
rabbit@rabbitmq118	<div style="width: 132px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 132 1024 available	<div style="width: 85px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 85 929 available	<div style="width: 1222px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 1222 1048576 available	<div style="width: 405MB; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 405MB 9.3GB high watermark 48MB low watermark	<div style="width: 117GB; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 117GB	Disc 1	
rabbit@rabbitmq119	<div style="width: 106px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 106 1024 available	<div style="width: 92px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 92 829 available	<div style="width: 1219px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 1219 1048576 available	<div style="width: 393MB; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 393MB 9.3GB high watermark 48MB low watermark	<div style="width: 117GB; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 117GB	RAM 1	
rabbit@rabbitmq247	<div style="width: 133px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 133 1024 available	<div style="width: 88px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 88 829 available	<div style="width: 1389px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 1389 1048576 available	<div style="width: 427MB; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 427MB 9.3GB high watermark 48MB low watermark	<div style="width: 117GB; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 117GB	Disc 1	
rabbit@rabbitmq248	<div style="width: 115px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 115 1024 available	<div style="width: 73px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 73 929 available	<div style="width: 1201px; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 1201 1048576 available	<div style="width: 454MB; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 454MB 9.3GB high watermark 48MB low watermark	<div style="width: 117GB; height: 10px; background-color: green;"></div> 117GB	RAM 1 Stats	

Rabbitmq集群监控



Queues

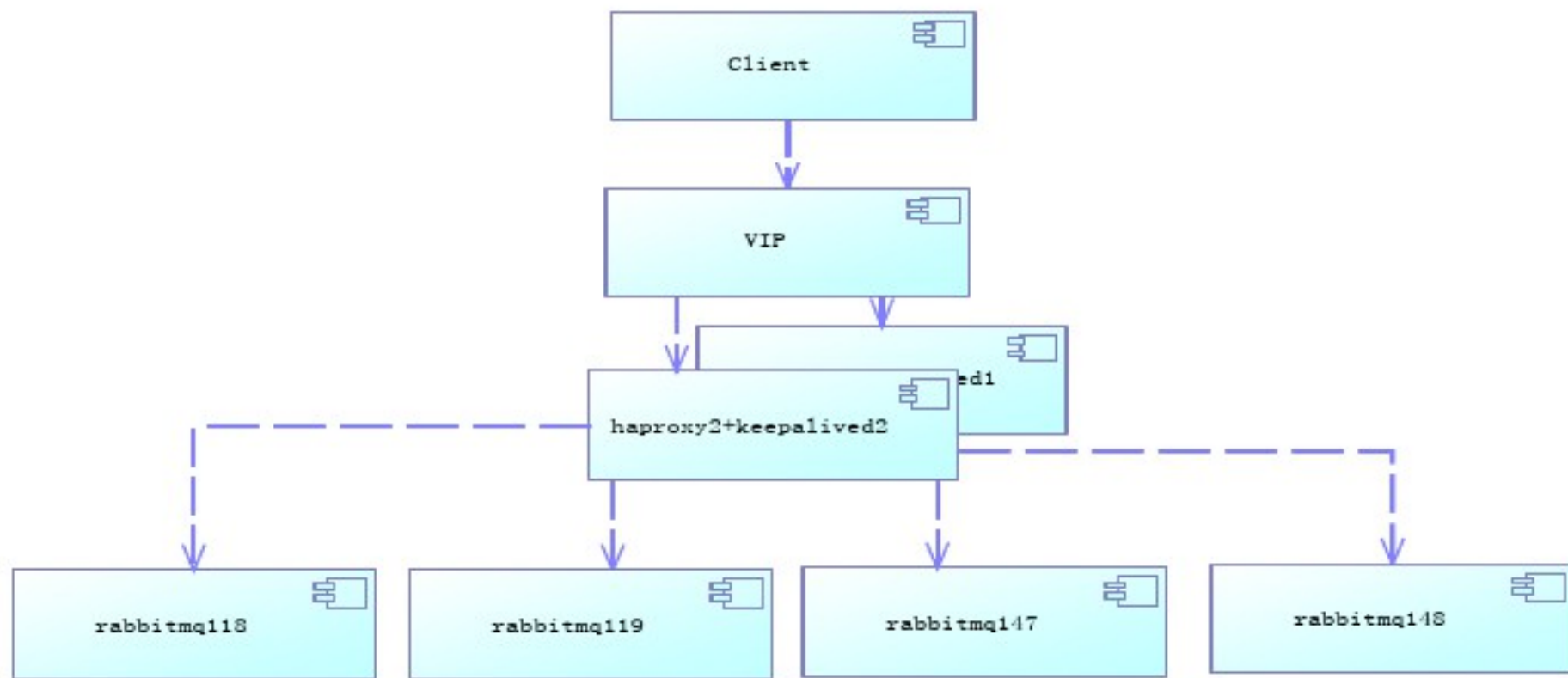
▼ All queues

Filter: Regex (?)

Overview					Messages			Message rates			+/-
Virtual host	Name	Node	Features	State	Ready	Unacked	Total	incoming	deliver / get	ack	
vh_log	bus-month	rabbitmq248 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	bus-temp	rabbitmq248 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	bus-year	rabbitmq247 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	line-admin	rabbitmq247 +1	ha-two	idle	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	line-dealer	rabbitmq248 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	line-essearch	rabbitmq248 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	line-mcityaction	rabbitmq248 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	line-mtaocheaction	rabbitmq119 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	line-pccityaction	rabbitmq248 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	line-pctaocheaction	rabbitmq118 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	line-suggestaction	rabbitmq247 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	line-test	rabbitmq248 +1	ha-two	idle	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	line-topicaction	rabbitmq247 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_log	line-yicheapi	rabbitmq118 +1	ha-two	running	0	0	0	0.00/s	0.00/s		
vh_ucar	qu_car_change	rabbitmq247 +1	D ha-two	running	2	2	4	0.00/s	0.80/s	0.80/s	

配置：高可用集群配置

基于Haproxy+keepalived+rabbitmq实现集群



配置：高可用集群配置

- Haproxy配置
 - Haproxy日志配置
 - 安装rsyslog
 - 添加haproxy的log配置：vim /etc/rsyslog.d/haproxy.conf
 - 编辑/etc/sysconfig/rsyslog
 - 创建日志文件并授权 touch haproxy.log
 - 配置防火墙端口：
 - 9188 用于haproxy的监控界面
 - 5670 用于rabbimq的负载均衡端口
 - 配置haproxy： /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg
注意：因为要使用tcp的负载，屏蔽掉与http相关的默认配置
 - 启动haproxy
haproxy -f /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg
 - 停止haproxy
killall haproxy

配置：高可用集群配置

- Keepalived配置

- VRRP：虚拟路由冗余协议（Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol）
- **配置文件位置**：/etc/keepalived/keepalived.conf
- 配置keepalived
因为当前环境中VRRP组播有问题，改为使用**单播**发送VRRP报文
unicast_src_ip 192.168.200.200
unicast_peer {
192.168.200.199
}
- **启动服务**：顺序启动
启动haproxy：`haproxy -f /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg`
启动keepalived：先启动master节点，后启动BACKUP节点
`/etc/init.d/keepalived start`
- **停止keepalived服务**
`/etc/init.d/keepalived stop`
- **检查keepalived的运行日志**，默认keepalived的日志位于/var/log/message
`tail -n100 /var/log/message`

配置：高可用集群配置



HAProxy version 1.5.2, released 2014/07/12

Statistics Report for pid 2672

> General process information

pid - 2672 (process #1, nbproc = 1)
uptime - 2d 17h58m21s
system limits: memmax = unlimited; ulimit-n = 8036
maxsock = 8036; maxconn = 4000; maxpipes = 0
current conns = 317; current pipes = 00; conn rate = 1/sec
Running tasks: 1/325; idle = 88 %

Legend for server status:

- active UP
- active UP, going down
- active DOWN, going up
- active or backup DOWN
- active or backup DOWN for maintenance (MAINT)
- active or backup SOFT STOPPED for maintenance
- backup UP
- backup UP, going down
- backup DOWN, going up
- not checked

Note: *NOLE*/DRAIN* = UP with load-balancing disabled.

status	Queue			Session rate			Sessions					Bytes		Denied		Error		
	Cur	Max	Limit	Cur	Max	Limit	Cur	Max	Limit	Total	LbTot	Last	In	Out	Req	Resp	Req	Conn
Frontend				1	4	-	1	4	3 000	7 909			6 724 651	165 811 991	0	0	6	
Backend	0	0		0	2		0	1	300	7 902	0	0s	6 724 651	165 811 991	0	0		7 90

rabbitmq_cluster	Queue			Session rate			Sessions					Bytes		Denied			
	Cur	Max	Limit	Cur	Max	Limit	Cur	Max	Limit	Total	LbTot	Last	In	Out	Req	Resp	Req
Frontend				1	105	-	316	378	3 000	280 929			146 656 429 078	51 469 409 510	0	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/> rabbit118	0	0	-	1	27		82	104	-	70 233	70 233	1s	35 874 077 888	9 824 730 852			0
<input type="checkbox"/> rabbit119	0	0	-	0	26		82	104	-	70 232	70 232	3s	34 650 705 334	17 655 688 194			0
<input type="checkbox"/> rabbit247	0	0	-	0	28		82	105	-	70 232	70 232	3s	42 429 747 844	11 422 925 483			0
<input type="checkbox"/> rabbit248	0	0	-	0	26		70	95	-	70 232	70 232	2s	33 701 898 211	12 466 064 981			0
Backend	0	0		1	105		316	378	300	280 929	280 929	1s	146 656 429 078	51 469 409 510	0	0	

Choose the action to perform on the checked servers: Apply



谢谢

再見

